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Foreign Agriculture Circular

World Crop Production

WCP-6-85
June 1985

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PRODUCTION HIGHLIGHTS FOR 1985/86

WHEAT: World production for 1985/86 is projected at a record 517.1 million tons, down 2.6 million or less than 1 percent from last month, but up slightly from last year. Important changes from a month ago include the following:

- o United States Production is projected at 66.5 million tons, down 2.2 million or 3 percent from last month and 6 percent from last year. Dry conditions in the northern Great Plains, Pacific Northwest and Southeast lowered expected winter wheat yields.
- o East Europe Production is projected at 37.1 million tons, down 0.7 million or 2 percent from last month and 11 percent from last year's record crop. Unfavorable fall and early spring weather in Bulgaria have resulted in lower area and yield expectations.
- o Other W. Europe Production is projected at 9.6 million tons, up 0.2 million or 2 percent from last month, but down 10 percent from last year's record crop. Favorable moisture during the grain-filling period improved winter wheat prospects in Spain.

COARSE GRAINS: World production for 1985/86 is projected at a record 816.2 million tons, up 0.5 million or less than 1 percent from last month and 2 percent from last year. Important changes from a month ago include the following:

- o East Europe Production is projected at 68.5 million tons, down 0.4 million or less than 1 percent from last month and 7 percent from last year's record crop. The decrease is attributed to lower expected barley yields in Bulgaria.
- o EC-10 Production is projected at 70.5 million tons, up 0.3 million or less than 1 percent from last month, but down 6 percent from last year's harvest. This month's increase is due to an increase in the estimated barley area in France and oat area in the United Kingdom.

RICE (MILLED-BASIS): World production for 1985/86 is projected at a record 319.5 million tons, unchanged from last month, but up 1.5 million or less than 1 percent from last year's crop. Foreign production in 1985/86 is projected at a record 315.5 million tons, an increase of 1.9 million or less than 1 percent from 1984/85, while U.S. output is projected at 4.0 million, a decline of 0.4 million or 9 percent from last year.

OILSEEDS: World production for 1985/86 is projected at 186.0 million tons, unchanged from last month, but down 1.7 million or less than 1 percent from 1984/85. U.S. production is forecast at 60.0 million tons, up 0.8 million or 1 percent from 1984/85. Foreign production is projected at 126.0 million tons, down 2.5 million or 2 percent from 1984/85.

COTTON: World production for 1985/86 is projected at 75.7 million bales, down 0.1 million bales from last month and down 9.2 million or 11 percent from 1984/85. Foreign production is projected at 63.7 million bales, down 0.3 million from last month and down 8.2 million or 11 percent from a year ago. U.S. production is projected at 12.0 million bales, up 0.2 from last month, but down 1.0 million or 8 percent from a year ago.

PRODUCTION HIGHLIGHTS FOR 1984/85

WHEAT: World production for 1984/85 is estimated at 514.4 million tons, up 0.6 million or less than 1 percent from last month. Upward revisions occurred in Australia and Eastern Europe.

COARSE GRAINS: World production for 1984/85 is estimated at 803.5 million tons, up 0.6 million or less than 1 percent from last month. Production estimates were raised in Australia, Mexico, and Indonesia, while production was lowered in Eastern Europe.

RICE (MILLED-BASIS): World production for 1984/85 is estimated at 318.0 million tons, up 0.2 million or less than 1 percent from last month. Minor revisions were made in several countries.

OILSEEDS: World production for 1984/85 is estimated at a record 187.7 million tons, up 0.5 million or less than 1 percent from last month and up 13 percent from 1983/84.

- * Soybeans: World production for 1984/85 is estimated at 90.7 million tons, up 0.4 million or less than 1 percent from last month and up 10 percent from 1983/84. An important change from a month ago is the following:

- o Brazil Production is estimated at a record 16.7 million tons, up 0.5 million or 3 percent from last month and up 10 percent from 1983/84. Yields in Rio Grande do Sul and Parana are higher than expected.

- * Cottonseed: World production for 1984/85 is estimated at a record 34.3 million tons, up 0.2 million from last month and up 25 percent from the previous year.

- * Peanuts: World production for 1984/85 is estimated at 19.7 million tons, down 0.2 million or 1 percent from last month, but up 5 percent from 1983/84.

- * Sunflowerseed: World production for 1984/85 is estimated at a record 17.7 million tons, up marginally from last month and up 14 percent from the previous year.

- * Rapeseed: World production for 1984/85 is estimated at a record 16.5 million tons, up slightly from last month and up 16 percent from 1983/84.

- * Flaxseed: World production for 1984/85 is estimated at 2.2 million tons, down marginally from last month, but up 3 percent from 1983/84.

- * Copra: World production for 1984/85 is estimated at 4.4 million tons, down slightly from last month, but up 16 percent from 1983/84.

- * Palm Kernels: World production for 1984/85 is estimated at a record 2.2 million tons, up 0.1 million or 3 percent from last month and up 6 percent from 1983/84.

- * Palm Oil: World production for 1984/85 is estimated at a record 7.0 million tons, down marginally from last month, but up 12 percent from 1983/84.

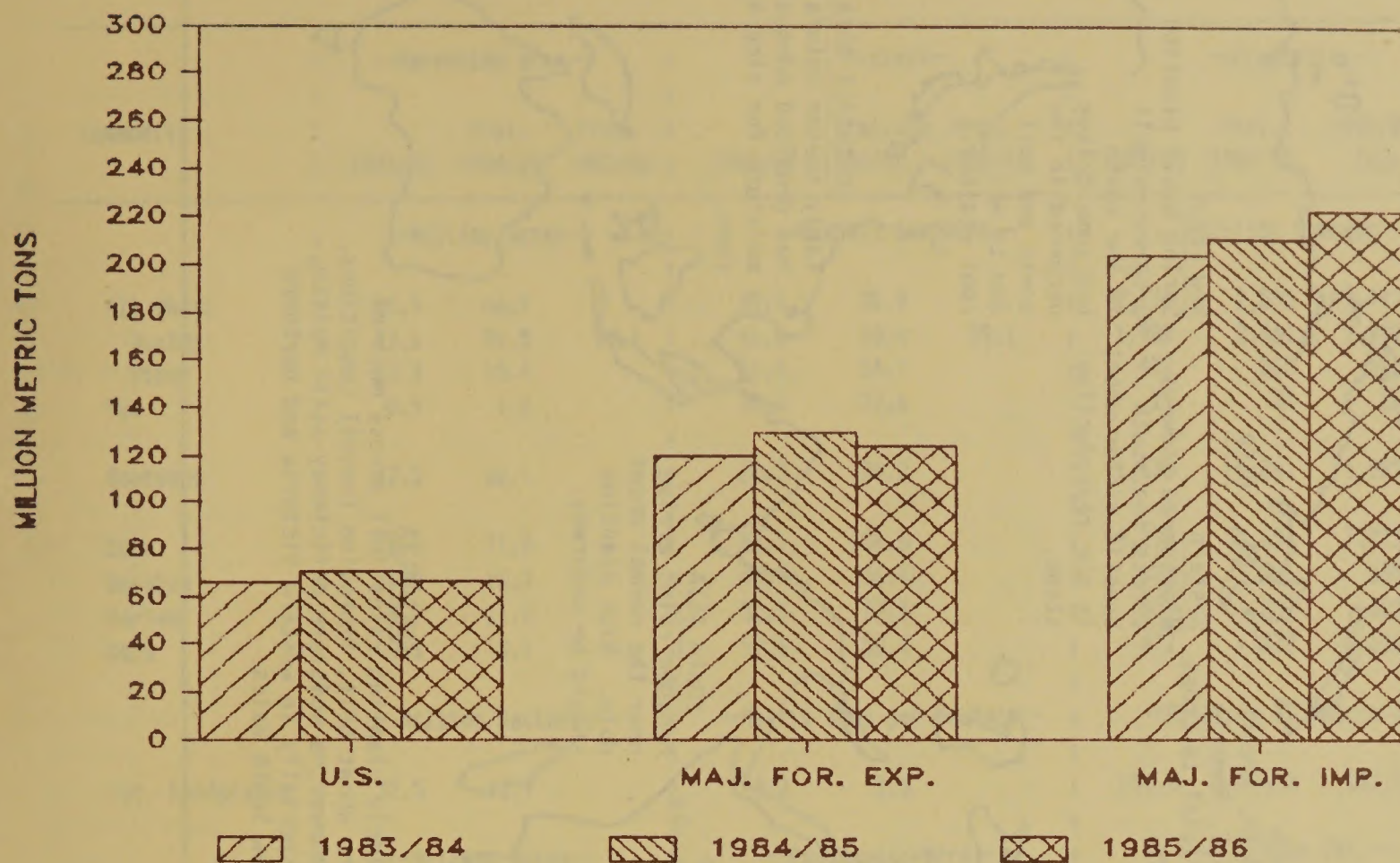
COTTON: World production in 1984/85 is estimated at a record 84.9 million bales, slightly above last month's estimate and 25 percent more than 1983/84. Foreign output is projected at a record 71.9 million bales. Important changes from a month ago include the following:

- o India Production is estimated at a record 7.0 million bales, up 0.3 million or 4 percent from last month and 15 percent above 1983/84. The increase is attributed to higher estimated yields.
- o Pakistan Production is estimated at a record 4.6 million bales, up 0.1 million or 2 percent from last month and 110 percent above the 1983/84 pest-infested crop. Higher yields were reported.
- o Brazil Production is estimated at a record 3.9 million bales, up 0.1 million or 3 percent from last month and 51 percent above 1983/84. Yield prospects have improved.

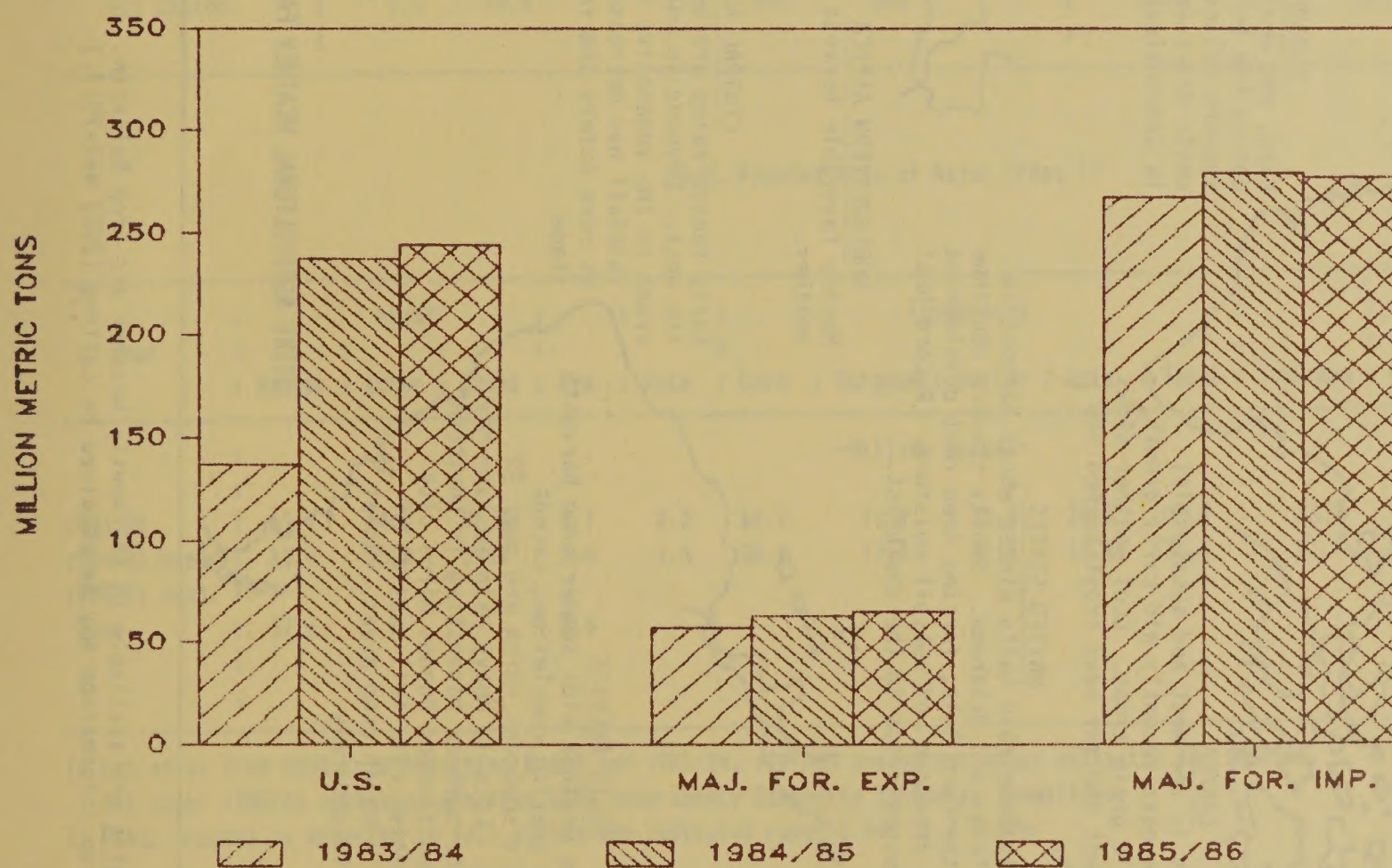
This report draws on information from USDA's global network of agricultural attaches and counselors, official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials and results of office analysis. Estimates of U.S. acreage, yield and production are from USDA's Crop Reporting Board, except where noted. All numbers in this report are based on unrounded data and detail may not add to totals because of rounding.

This report was prepared by the Foreign Production Estimates Division (FPED), FAS/USDA, Washington, D.C. 20250. Further information may be obtained by writing to the Division or by calling (202) 382-8888.

WHEAT PRODUCTION



COARSE GRAIN PRODUCTION



JUNE 1985

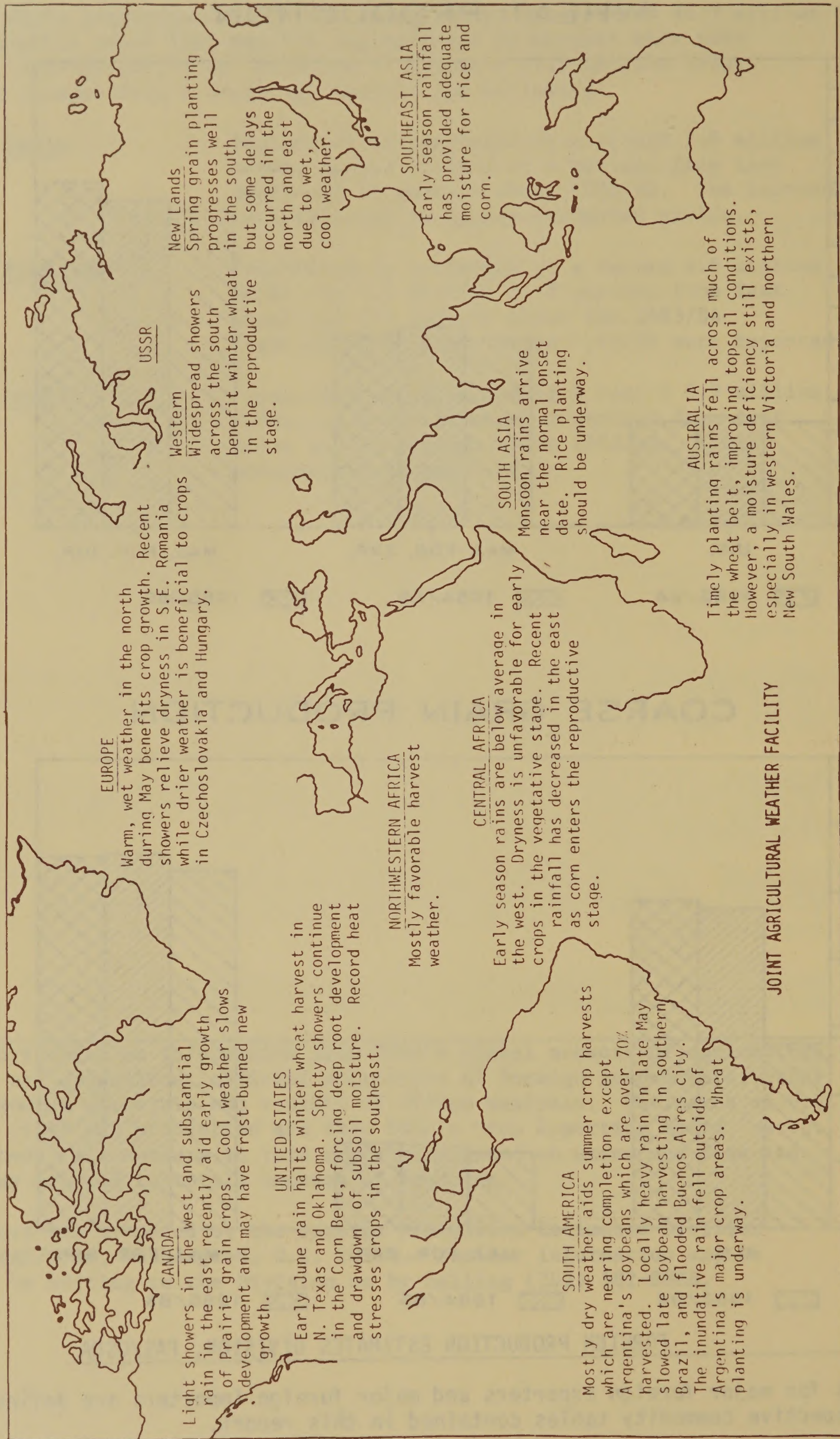
FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS/USDA

Categories for major foreign exporters and major foreign importers are defined in the respective commodity tables contained in this report.

WORLD AGRICULTURAL WEATHER HIGHLIGHTS

Date _____

June 7, 1985



(More details are available in the Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin. Subscription information may be obtained by calling (202) 447-7917.)

U.S. Crop Acreage, Yield and Production 1/

Commodity	--Harvested Area--			--Yield--			--Production--		
	Prel. Proj.			Prel. Proj.			Prel. 1985/86 Proj. 2/		
	1983/84	1984/85	1985/86	1983/84	1984/85	1985/86	1983/84	1984/85	June Variation
	--Million Acres--			--Bushels per Acre--			--Million Bushels--		
All Wheat	61.4	66.9		39.4	38.8		2,420	2,595	2,443 +/- 225.0
Winter	47.6	51.5	48.4	41.8	40.0	39.1	1,988	2,061	1,892 +/- 220.0
Other	13.8	15.4		31.3	34.7		432	535	551 +/- 50.0
Rye	0.9	1.0		30.3	32.6		27	32	26 -----
Soybeans	62.5	66.1		26.2	28.2		1,636	1,861	1,925 +/- 240.0
Corn	51.5	71.8		81.1	106.6		4,175	7,656	7,875 +/- 700.0
Sorghum	10.0	15.3		48.7	56.4		488	866	885 +/- 90.0
Barley	9.7	11.2		52.3	53.4		509	597	625 +/- 60.0
Oats	9.1	8.1		52.6	58.1		477	472	510 +/- 50.0
	--Million Hectares--			--Metric Tons per Hectare--			--Millions of Metric Tons--		
Tot. Feedgrains	32.5	43.1		4.2	5.5		136.4	236.3	243.5 +/- 25.0
	--Million Acres--			--Pounds per Acre--			---Million CWT.---		
Rice	2.2	2.8		4,598	4,925		99.7	137.0	125.0 +/- 15.0
							---Million 480-Pound---		
All Cotton	7.3	10.4		508	600		7.8	13.0	12.0 +/- 1.5

U.S. Planted Area of Major Crops 1/

Year	Wheat			Feedgrains								All		Total Maj. Crops
	Winter	Other	Total	Rye	Rice	Corn	Sorghum	Barley	Oats	Total	Soybeans	Cotton		
--Million Acres--														
1983/84	62.1	14.3	76.4	2.7	2.2	60.2	11.9	10.4	20.3	102.8	63.8	7.9	255.8	
1984/85 prel.	63.4	15.8	79.2	3.0	2.8	80.4	17.2	11.9	12.4	121.9	67.7	11.1	285.8	
1985/86 proj.														
June	57.6			2.6										

1/ Estimates from USDA Crop Reporting Board for 1983/84, 1984/85 and winter wheat estimates for 1985/86.

All other 1985/86 estimates are from USDA Interagency Commodity Estimates Committees.

2/ Final outcome is expected to fall within the indicated range 2 out of 3 times.

JUNE 1985

FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

World Crop Production Summary

Commodity	World	Total	North America			Europe			USSR	Asia			South America			Selected Other Countries			All Other Countries	
			United States	Canada	Mexico	EC-10	Oth. W.	Eastern Europe		China	India	Indonesia	Pakistan	Thailand	Argentina	Brazil	Australia	Turkey		
---Million Metric Tons---																				
Wheat																				
1983/84	490.4	424.5	65.9	26.6	3.2	59.1	8.8	35.4	79.0	81.4	42.8	.0	12.4	.0	12.3	2.1	21.8	1.8	13.3	24.5
1984/85 prel.	514.4	443.8	70.6	21.2	4.2	76.2	10.7	41.6	73.0	87.7	45.1	.0	10.9	.0	13.2	1.9	18.7	2.2	13.3	23.7
1985/86 proj.																				
June	517.1	450.6	66.5	26.0	4.2	69.0	9.6	37.1	87.0	90.0	45.0	.0	11.0	.0	12.1	2.1	17.0	2.0	13.0	25.5
Variation +/-	19.0	22.0	6.0	3.0	0.5	4.5	1.0	3.0	16.0	6.5	2.0	.0	0.5	.0	2.5	0.5	4.0	0.3	1.5	2.0
Coarse Grains																				
1983/84	685.2	548.1	137.1	21.0	13.8	64.0	22.1	67.1	99.0	92.7	34.1	5.1	1.6	4.3	17.4	21.5	9.4	5.1	7.7	62.2
1984/85 prel.	803.5	566.3	237.1	21.9	14.3	74.8	28.6	73.7	86.0	95.4	31.3	5.4	1.7	4.9	19.4	20.5	8.6	7.9	8.3	63.7
1985/86 proj.																				
June	816.2	572.0	244.2	24.1	13.6	70.5	26.9	68.5	96.0	93.0	32.8	5.3	1.7	4.9	19.3	22.1	8.3	8.9	7.8	68.4
Variation +/-	25.0	16.0	22.0	3.5	2.0	5.0	1.5	2.5	16.0	3.0	2.0	0.5	0.1	0.5	3.0	2.5	1.5	3.0	0.5	2.5
Rice (Milled)																				
1983/84	307.3	304.1	3.2	.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	1.8	118.2	59.8	24.0	3.3	12.9	0.3	6.1	0.5	.0	0.2	75.7
1984/85 prel.	318.0	313.6	4.4	.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	1.8	124.7	59.5	25.8	3.5	12.0	0.3	6.1	0.6	.0	0.2	77.6
1985/86 proj.																				
June	319.5	315.5	4.0																	
Variation +/-	7.0	7.0	0.5																	
Total Grains 1/																				
1983/84	1,483.0	1,276.8	206.2	47.6	17.3	123.8	31.2	102.6	179.8 1/	292.2	136.6	29.1	17.4	17.2	30.0	29.7	31.6	6.9	21.2	162.4
1984/85 prel.	1,635.9	1,323.7	312.2	43.1	18.8	151.7	39.8	115.5	160.8 1/	307.7	135.9	31.2	16.1	16.9	32.8	28.5	27.9	10.2	21.8	165.1
1985/86 proj.																				
June	1,652.8	1,338.1	314.7																	
Variation +/-	40.0	36.0	19.0																	
Oilseeds 2/																				
1983/84	166.3	115.8	50.4	3.9	1.1	3.8	1.4	4.0	10.8	28.6	13.7	1.4	1.3	0.4	10.2	16.4	0.6	0.4	1.6	16.3
1984/85 prel.	187.7	128.5	59.2	4.9	1.1	5.0	1.6	4.9	9.8	32.6	13.9	1.5	2.3	0.5	11.1	18.5	0.8	0.6	1.7	17.9
1985/86 proj.																				
June	186.0	126.0	60.0																	
Variation +/-	8.0	4.0	7.5																	
---Million 480-Pound Bales---																				
Cotton																				
1983/84	67.8	60.1	7.8	.0	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.1	12.3	21.3	6.1	.0	2.2	0.2	0.8	2.6	0.6	0.2	2.4	9.6
1984/85 prel.	84.9	71.9	13.0	.0	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	11.7	27.9	7.0	.0	4.6	0.2	0.8	3.9	1.0	0.2	2.7	9.7
1985/86 proj.																				
June	75.7	63.7	12.0																	
Variation +/-	4.0	3.0	1.5																	

1983/84. 170 mil. in 1984/85, and 195 mil. forecast in 1985/86.

1/00/00, 1/00/00, 1/00/00, and 1/00/00. Release in 1/00/00.

Note: Entries of '0' indicate no reported or insignificant production.

Wheat Area, Yield, and Production: World and Selected Countries and Regions

Country/Region	---Area---			---Yield---				---Production---			
	Prel. 1983/84	Proj. 1984/85	1985/86	Prel. 1983/84	1984/85	1985/86 Proj. 1/ June Variation		Prel. 1983/84	1984/85	1985/86 Proj. 1/ June Variation	
	---Million Hectares---			---Metric Tons Per Hectare---				---Million Metric Tons---			
World	230.1	231.5		2.13	2.22			490.4	514.4	517.1 +/- 19.0	
United States	24.8	27.1		2.65	2.61			65.9	70.6	66.5 +/- 6.0	
Total Foreign	205.3	204.4	207.4	2.07	2.17	2.17 +/- 0.10		424.5	443.8	450.6 +/- 22.0	
Maj. Foreign Exporters	46.7	44.8	46.0	2.57	2.88	2.70 +/- 0.12		119.8	129.3	124.1 +/- 7.0	
Argentina	6.9	5.9	6.2	1.79	2.24	1.95 +/- 0.20		12.3	13.2	12.1 +/- 2.5	
Australia	12.9	12.2	12.6	1.68	1.54	1.35 +/- 0.35		21.8	18.7	17.0 +/- 4.0	
Canada	13.7	13.2	13.7	1.94	1.61	1.89 +/- 0.20		26.6	21.2	26.0 +/- 3.0	
EC-10	13.2	13.7	13.4	4.50	5.58	5.14 +/- 0.25		59.1	76.2	69.0 +/- 4.5	
Major Importers	97.1	98.1	99.7	2.10	2.15	2.23 +/- 0.15		204.1	210.8	222.7 +/- 17.5	
Brazil	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.11	1.00	0.95 +/- 0.25		2.1	1.9	2.1 +/- 0.5	
China	29.1	29.4	29.4	2.80	2.99	3.07 +/- 0.20		81.4	87.7	90.0 +/- 6.5	
Eastern Europe	10.0	10.1	9.9	3.55	4.11	3.77 +/- 0.25		35.4	41.6	37.1 +/- 3.0	
Egypt	0.6	0.5	0.5	3.50	3.70	3.78 +/- 0.15		2.0	1.8	1.9 +/- 0.1	
Other N. Africa 2/	4.6	4.9	5.5	0.76	0.82	0.70 +/- 0.15		3.5	4.0	3.8 +/- 0.5	
Japan	0.2	0.2	0.2	3.03	3.19	3.16 +/- 0.25		0.7	0.7	0.8 +/- 0.1	
USSR	50.8	51.1	52.0	1.56	1.43	1.67 +/- 0.25		79.0	73.0	87.0 +/- 16.0	
Other Foreign	61.5	61.5	61.8	1.64	1.69	1.68 +/- 0.05		100.6	103.7	103.8 +/- 3.0	
India	23.6	24.4	24.4	1.82	1.85	1.84 +/- 0.10		42.8	45.1	45.0 +/- 2.0	
Iran	5.8	6.0	5.6	0.91	0.87	0.89 +/- 0.15		5.3	5.2	5.0 +/- 0.5	
Mexico	0.8	1.0	1.0	3.81	4.42	4.20 +/- 0.35		3.2	4.2	4.2 +/- 0.5	
Non-EC W. Europe	3.9	3.5	3.3	2.28	3.11	2.95 +/- 0.25		8.8	10.7	9.6 +/- 1.0	
Pakistan	7.4	7.3	7.4	1.68	1.49	1.49 +/- 0.10		12.4	10.9	11.0 +/- 0.5	
South Africa	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.00	1.17	1.08 +/- 0.15		1.8	2.2	2.0 +/- 0.3	
Turkey	8.7	8.6	8.6	1.53	1.55	1.51 +/- 0.15		13.3	13.3	13.0 +/- 1.5	
Others	9.5	8.8	9.7	1.37	1.35	1.45 +/- 0.05		13.0	12.0	14.0 +/- 0.5	

1/ Final outcome is expected to fall within the indicated range 2 out of 3 times.

2/ Algeria, Libya, Morocco, and Tunisia.

JUNE 1985

FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

Coarse Grains Area, Yield, and Production: World and Selected Countries and Regions

Country/Region	---Area---			---Yield---				---Production---			
	Prel. 1983/84	Proj. 1984/85	1985/86	Prel. 1983/84	1985/86 June	Proj. 1/ Variation		Prel. 1983/84	1985/86 June	Proj. 1/ Variation	
TOTAL COARSE GRAINS 2/	---Million Hectares---			---Metric Tons Per Hectare---				---Million Metric Tons---			
World	329.5	335.3		2.08	2.40			685.2	803.5	816.2	+/- 25.0
United States	32.9	43.5		4.17	5.45			137.1	237.1	244.2	+/- 22.0
Total Foreign	296.7	291.9	295.6	1.85	1.94	1.94 +/- 0.10		548.1	566.3	572.0	+/- 16.0
Maj. Foreign Exporters	26.6	26.8	27.5	2.15	2.34	2.38 +/- 0.20		57.2	62.7	65.4	+/- 5.0
Argentina	6.2	6.1	6.0	2.82	3.15	3.21 +/- 0.30		17.4	19.4	19.3	+/- 3.0
Australia	5.8	5.6	6.0	1.63	1.53	1.37 +/- 0.25		9.4	8.6	8.3	+/- 1.5
Canada	7.8	8.0	8.4	2.70	2.74	2.86 +/- 0.15		21.0	21.9	24.1	+/- 3.5
South Africa	4.8	4.8	4.7	1.07	1.66	1.88 +/- 0.65		5.1	7.9	8.9	+/- 3.0
Thailand	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.00	2.15	2.09 +/- 0.30		4.3	4.9	4.9	+/- 0.5
Major Importers	112.2	110.0	110.8	2.38	2.54	2.50 +/- 0.15		267.5	279.1	277.0	+/- 15.0
Eastern Europe	18.9	18.9	19.4	3.55	3.89	3.54 +/- 0.10		67.1	73.7	68.5	+/- 2.5
EC-10	14.4	14.1	14.3	4.44	5.29	4.94 +/- 0.25		64.0	74.8	70.5	+/- 5.0
Other W. Europe	8.9	9.2	9.6	2.49	3.10	2.80 +/- 0.20		22.1	28.6	26.9	+/- 1.5
Mexico	8.3	8.0	8.1	1.67	1.80	1.69 +/- 0.15		13.8	14.3	13.6	+/- 2.0
USSR	61.2	59.2	59.0	1.62	1.45	1.63 +/- 0.25		99.0	86.0	96.0	+/- 16.0
Other Maj. Import. 3/	0.5	0.6	0.5	2.82	2.84	3.12 +/- 0.25		1.5	1.6	1.5	+/- 0.1
Other Foreign	157.8	155.0	157.3	1.42	1.45	1.46 +/- 0.05		223.4	224.6	229.6	+/- 5.5
Brazil	13.1	12.3	12.9	1.65	1.66	1.71 +/- 0.15		21.5	20.5	22.1	+/- 2.5
China	29.6	29.0	28.2	3.13	3.29	3.30 +/- 0.10		92.7	95.4	93.0	+/- 3.0
India	41.7	41.3	41.3	0.82	0.76	0.79 +/- 0.05		34.1	31.3	32.8	+/- 2.0
Indonesia	3.0	3.0	3.0	1.69	1.77	1.77 +/- 0.05		5.1	5.4	5.3	+/- 0.5
Nigeria	8.2	8.4	8.6	0.81	1.03	1.06 +/- 0.05		6.6	8.7	9.1	+/- 1.0
Philippines	3.3	3.4	3.4	1.02	1.00	1.06 +/- 0.05		3.3	3.4	3.6	+/- 0.2
Turkey	4.0	4.1	4.1	1.92	2.02	1.90 +/- 0.10		7.7	8.3	7.8	+/- 0.5
Others	55.0	53.4	55.8	0.95	0.97	1.00 +/- 0.05		52.4	51.7	56.0	+/- 2.0
BARLEY											
World	80.1	79.3		2.11	2.19			169.2	173.6	174.6	+/- 12.0
United States	3.9	4.5		2.81	2.87			11.1	13.0	13.6	+/- 1.0
Total Foreign	76.2	74.8	74.8	2.07	2.15	2.15 +/- 0.15		158.1	160.6	161.0	+/- 11.0
Australia	3.1	3.7	3.7	1.57	1.59	1.30 +/- 0.25		4.9	5.8	4.8	+/- 1.0
Canada	4.4	4.5	4.8	2.37	2.25	2.50 +/- 0.15		10.3	10.3	12.0	+/- 1.5
China	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.70	2.20	2.24 +/- 0.20		6.9	5.6	5.7	+/- 0.5
Eastern Europe	4.4	4.5	4.6	3.46	4.06	3.29 +/- 0.25		15.4	18.2	15.3	+/- 1.0
EC-10	8.9	8.5	8.5	4.07	5.18	4.67 +/- 0.30		36.1	44.2	39.6	+/- 3.0
Other W. Europe	5.6	5.8	6.1	2.29	2.95	2.56 +/- 0.30		12.8	17.2	15.6	+/- 2.0
Turkey	2.9	3.0	3.0	1.86	2.00	1.83 +/- 0.05		5.4	6.0	5.5	+/- 0.3
USSR	31.7	30.5	29.5	1.70	1.38	1.69 +/- 0.30		54.0	42.1	50.0	+/- 11.0
Others	12.6	11.7	12.0	0.97	0.96	1.04 +/- 0.10		12.3	11.2	12.5	+/- 1.2

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

CONTINUED

Coarse Grains Area, Yield, and Production: World and Selected Countries and Regions (Continued)

Country/Region	---Area---			---Yield---				---Production---			
	Prel.		Proj.	Prel.		1985/86 Proj. 1/		Prel.		1985/86 Proj. 1/	
	1983/84	1984/85	1985/86	1983/84	1984/85	June	Variation	1983/84	1984/85	June	Variation
CORN	---Million Hectares---			---Metric Tons Per Hectare---				---Million Metric Tons---			
World	119.1	126.7		2.90	3.55			345.7	450.0	456.4 +/-	20.0
United States	20.8	29.1		5.09	6.69			106.0	194.5	200.0 +/-	17.5
Total Foreign	98.3	97.6	98.6	2.44	2.62	2.60	+/- 0.05	239.6	255.5	256.4 +/-	8.0
Maj. Foreign Exporters	8.9	9.2	9.3	1.98	2.55	2.65	+/- 0.30	17.6	23.6	24.6 +/-	4.5
Argentina	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.04	3.58	3.56	+/- 0.50	9.2	12.0	12.1 +/-	2.0
South Africa	4.0	3.9	3.8	1.11	1.82	2.09	+/- 0.70	4.4	7.1	8.0 +/-	3.0
Thailand	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.11	2.25	2.20	+/- 0.30	4.0	4.5	4.5 +/-	0.5
Major Importers	21.6	21.7	21.9	3.63	3.81	3.74	+/- 0.20	78.4	82.5	82.0 +/-	3.0
Eastern Europe	7.2	7.3	7.8	4.64	4.83	4.57	+/- 0.30	33.4	35.2	35.7 +/-	2.0
EC-10	3.0	3.1	3.2	6.51	6.50	6.59	+/- 0.25	19.6	20.1	20.9 +/-	1.0
Other W. Europe	0.9	1.0	1.0	4.28	4.75	4.87	+/- 0.15	3.8	4.7	5.1 +/-	0.5
Mexico	6.5	6.3	6.3	1.43	1.54	1.43	+/- 0.10	9.3	9.7	9.0 +/-	1.5
USSR	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.08	3.21	3.14	+/- 0.35	12.0	12.5	11.0 +/-	1.5
Other Maj. Import. 3/	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.68	3.90	4.04	+/- 0.35	0.3	0.4	0.4 +/-	0.1
Other Foreign	67.8	66.7	67.4	2.12	2.24	2.22	+/- 0.15	143.6	149.4	149.7 +/-	5.0
Brazil	12.7	12.0	12.5	1.65	1.67	1.72	+/- 0.15	21.0	20.0	21.5 +/-	2.5
Canada	1.1	1.2	1.2	5.52	5.89	5.82	+/- 0.25	5.9	7.0	6.9 +/-	0.5
China	18.8	18.5	17.8	3.62	3.91	3.93	+/- 0.10	68.2	72.4	70.0 +/-	4.0
Egypt	0.8	0.8	0.9	4.64	4.64	4.65	+/- 0.15	3.5	3.9	4.0 +/-	0.1
India	5.9	5.8	5.8	1.35	1.24	1.29	+/- 0.10	7.9	7.2	7.5 +/-	0.5
Indonesia	3.0	3.0	3.0	1.69	1.77	1.77	+/- 0.05	5.1	5.4	5.3 +/-	0.5
Philippines	3.3	3.4	3.4	1.02	1.00	1.06	+/- 0.05	3.3	3.4	3.6 +/-	0.1
Zimbabwe	1.6	1.4	1.4	0.95	1.86	1.43	+/- 0.35	1.5	2.6	2.0 +/-	0.5
Others	20.7	20.6	21.4	1.31	1.34	1.35	+/- 0.05	27.1	27.6	29.0 +/-	0.5
SORGHUM											
World	43.2	44.4		1.36	1.50			58.7	66.4	69.4 +/-	4.0
United States	4.0	6.2		3.06	3.54			12.4	22.0	22.5 +/-	3.5
Total Foreign	39.1	38.2	39.1	1.18	1.16	1.20	+/- 0.05	46.3	44.4	46.9 +/-	2.5
Argentina	2.4	2.0	1.9	3.04	3.10	3.35	+/- 0.30	7.2	6.2	6.2 +/-	1.5
Australia	0.7	0.8	0.8	2.58	1.47	1.95	+/- 0.40	1.9	1.2	1.5 +/-	0.3
China	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.09	3.16	3.18	+/- 0.10	8.4	8.2	8.1 +/-	1.8
India	16.3	16.3	16.3	0.73	0.70	0.74	+/- 0.10	11.9	11.3	12.0 +/-	0.8
Mexico	1.4	1.3	1.4	2.86	3.15	2.93	+/- 0.30	4.0	4.1	4.1 +/-	0.6
Nigeria	3.1	3.2	3.3	0.86	1.14	1.15	+/- 0.20	2.7	3.7	3.8 +/-	0.6
South Africa	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.80	1.84	1.85	+/- 0.70	0.5	0.6	0.6 +/-	0.2
Sudan	3.6	3.2	3.6	0.51	0.38	0.53	+/- 0.10	1.8	1.2	1.9 +/-	0.5
Thailand	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.19	1.35	1.33	+/- 0.20	0.3	0.4	0.4 +/-	0.1
Others	8.4	8.2	8.8	0.91	0.93	0.95	+/- 0.10	7.7	7.6	8.4 +/-	0.4

1/ Final outcome is expected to fall within the indicated range 2 out of 3 times.

2/ Total of barley, corn, sorghum shown below plus rye, oats, millet and mixed grain.

3/ Japan, Republic of Korea and Taiwan.

240

1/ Final outcome is expected to fall within the indicated range 2 out of 3 times.

2/ Hong Kong, Iran, Iraq, Ivory Coast, and Saudi Arabia.

JUNE 1985

FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

Cotton Area, Yield, and Production: World and Selected Countries and Regions

Country/Region	---Area---			---Yield---				---Production---			
	Prel. 1983/84	Proj. 1984/85	Proj. 1985/86	Prel. 1983/84	1984/85	1985/86 Proj. 1/	June Variation	Prel. 1983/84	1984/85	1985/86 Proj. 1/	June Variation
	---Million Hectares---			---Kilograms Per Hectare---				---Million 480-Pound Bales---			
World	31.4	34.4		471	537			67.8	84.9	75.7 +/-	4.0
United States	3.0	4.2		569	673			7.8	13.0	12.0 +/-	1.5
Total Foreign	28.4	30.2	28.6	461	518	487 +/-	16.0	60.1	71.9	63.7 +/-	3.0
Maj. Foreign Exporters	13.6	14.8		698	775			43.6	52.5		
Australia	0.1	0.2		1030	1122			0.6	1.0		
Central America 2/	0.2	0.2		764	768			0.8	0.8		
China	6.1	6.8		763	893			21.3	27.9		
Egypt	0.4	0.4		991	931			1.9	1.8		
Mexico	0.2	0.3		922	850			1.0	1.3		
Pakistan	2.3	2.3		209	429			2.2	4.6		
Sudan	0.4	0.4		538	506			1.0	0.9		
Turkey	0.6	0.8		850	773			2.4	2.7		
USSR	3.2	3.3		838	761			12.3	11.7		
Major Importers 3/	0.3	0.3		702	684			0.8	1.0		
Other Foreign	14.5	15.2		235	264			15.7	18.4		
Argentina	0.5	0.5		377	387			0.8	0.8		
Brazil	2.0	2.2		286	379			2.6	3.9		
India	7.8	7.9		171	193			6.1	7.0		
Syria	0.2	0.2		1099	942			0.9	0.8		
Others	4.2	4.4		277	294			5.3	6.0		

1/ Final outcome is expected to fall within the indicated range 2 out of 3 times.

2/ Nicaragua, Guatemala, El Salvador, Honduras, and Costa Rica.

3/ Western Europe, Eastern Europe, Japan, Hong Kong, Republic of Korea, and Taiwan.

JUNE 1985

FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

Oilseeds Area, Yield, and Production: World and Selected Countries and Regions

Country/Region	---Area---			---Yield---				---Production---			
	Prel.		Proj.	Prel.		1984/85 Proj.		Prel.		1984/85 Proj.	
	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85	1982/83	1983/84	May	Jun.	1982/83	1983/84	May	Jun.
	---Million Hectares---			---Metric Tons Per Hectare---				---Million Metric Tons---			
SOYBEANS											
World	52.11	50.45	52.92	1.79	1.63	1.71	1.71	93.50	82.33	90.28	90.70
United States	28.10	25.30	26.75	2.12	1.76	1.89	1.89	59.61	44.52	50.64	50.64
Total Foreign	24.01	25.15	26.17	1.41	1.50	1.52	1.53	33.89	37.81	39.63	40.06
Maj. Foreign Exporters	10.42	12.12	12.65	1.82	1.81	1.80	1.84	18.95	21.98	22.80	23.30
Argentina	2.28	2.80	3.15	1.84	2.42	2.10	2.10	4.20	6.78	6.60	6.60
Brazil	8.14	9.32	9.50	1.81	1.63	1.71	1.76	14.75	15.20	16.20	16.70
Other Foreign	13.59	13.03	13.52	1.10	1.22	1.25	1.24	14.94	15.84	16.83	16.76
Canada	0.36	0.35	0.42	2.33	2.04	2.24	2.24	0.85	0.72	0.94	0.94
China	8.41	7.57	7.70	1.07	1.29	1.26	1.26	9.03	9.77	9.70	9.70
Eastern Europe	0.45	0.48	0.53	1.51	1.27	1.49	1.50	0.68	0.61	0.80	0.80
India	0.77	0.81	0.90	0.64	0.72	0.83	0.83	0.49	0.58	0.75	0.75
Indonesia	0.63	0.75	0.84	0.92	0.83	0.85	0.89	0.58	0.63	0.66	0.74
Mexico	0.35	0.35	0.35	1.57	1.71	1.57	1.57	0.55	0.60	0.55	0.55
Paraguay	0.35	0.42	0.47	1.49	1.31	1.60	1.60	0.52	0.55	0.75	0.75
USSR	0.88	0.84	0.77	0.57	0.67	0.55	0.55	0.50	0.56	0.43	0.43
Others	1.39	1.45	1.54	1.26	1.26	1.44	1.37	1.75	1.83	2.26	2.10
COTTONSEED											
World	31.66	31.29	34.44	0.87	0.88	0.99	1.00	27.41	27.52	34.13	34.34
United States	3.94	2.97	4.20	1.09	0.94	1.11	1.11	4.30	2.79	4.67	4.67
Total Foreign	27.72	28.32	30.24	0.83	0.87	0.97	0.98	23.10	24.73	29.46	29.67
China	5.83	6.08	6.80	1.23	1.53	1.79	1.79	7.20	9.28	12.15	12.15
India	7.87	7.77	7.90	0.34	0.33	0.35	0.37	2.70	2.60	2.76	2.90
Pakistan	2.26	2.22	2.34	0.73	0.46	0.83	0.85	1.65	1.02	1.94	1.99
USSR	3.19	3.19	3.35	1.60	1.54	1.40	1.40	5.09	4.90	4.69	4.69
Others	8.57	9.06	9.85	0.75	0.76	0.80	0.81	6.47	6.93	7.92	7.95
PEANUTS											
World	17.74	17.82	17.93	0.98	1.05	1.10	1.10	17.47	18.70	19.93	19.71
United States	0.52	0.56	0.62	3.02	2.69	3.22	3.22	1.56	1.50	2.00	2.00
Total Foreign	17.23	17.27	17.31	0.92	1.00	1.03	1.02	15.91	17.21	17.94	17.71
Brazil	0.21	0.15	0.21	1.19	1.47	1.29	1.29	0.25	0.22	0.27	0.27
China	2.42	2.20	2.39	1.62	1.80	2.01	2.01	3.92	3.95	4.81	4.81
India	7.22	7.64	7.50	0.73	0.95	0.87	0.87	5.28	7.28	6.50	6.50
Senegal	1.12	0.97	0.88	0.99	0.59	0.72	0.72	1.11	0.57	0.63	0.63
South Africa	0.23	0.24	0.23	0.39	0.30	0.69	0.72	0.09	0.07	0.17	0.17
Sudan	0.78	0.77	0.74	0.64	0.60	0.68	0.68	0.50	0.46	0.50	0.50
Others	5.26	5.30	5.37	0.91	0.88	0.93	0.90	4.76	4.65	5.05	4.84

CONTINUED

Oilseeds Area, Yield, and Production: World and Selected Countries and Regions (Continued)

Country/Region	---Area---			---Yield---				---Production---			
	Prel. 1982/83	Proj. 1983/84	1984/85	Prel. 1982/83	1984/85 May	Proj. 1983/84	1984/85 Jun.	Prel. 1982/83	1984/85 May	Proj. 1983/84	1984/85 Jun.

	---Million Hectares---			---Metric Tons Per Hectare---				---Million Metric Tons---			
SUNFLOWERSEED											

World	13.37	13.19	14.00	1.24	1.17	1.26	1.26	16.57	15.45	17.65	17.68
United States	1.91	1.24	1.49	1.27	1.17	1.14	1.14	2.42	1.45	1.70	1.70
Total Foreign	11.46	11.95	12.51	1.23	1.17	1.28	1.28	14.15	14.00	15.95	15.98
Argentina	1.90	1.99	2.35	1.21	1.11	1.45	1.45	2.30	2.20	3.40	3.40
China	0.81	0.73	0.83	1.58	1.87	2.06	2.06	1.29	1.37	1.70	1.70
EC-10	0.34	0.50	0.60	2.22	2.00	1.84	1.86	0.75	0.99	1.11	1.11
East Europe	1.20	1.14	1.15	1.81	1.68	1.92	1.92	2.18	1.91	2.20	2.20
Spain	0.87	0.93	1.00	0.86	0.81	0.97	0.97	0.75	0.75	0.97	0.97
USSR	4.25	4.27	3.91	1.26	1.18	1.15	1.15	5.34	5.04	4.50	4.50
Others	2.09	2.41	2.68	0.74	0.72	0.78	0.78	1.55	1.74	2.07	2.10
RAPESEED											

World	12.36	12.61	13.38	1.20	1.13	1.23	1.23	14.77	14.26	16.49	16.51
Total Foreign	12.36	12.61	13.38	1.20	1.13	1.23	1.23	14.77	14.26	16.49	16.51
Canada	1.78	2.33	2.98	1.25	1.13	1.06	1.06	2.23	2.63	3.15	3.15
China	4.12	3.67	3.40	1.37	1.17	1.23	1.23	5.66	4.29	4.19	4.19
EC-10	1.01	1.11	1.17	2.62	2.22	2.96	2.97	2.65	2.46	3.48	3.47
East Europe	0.59	0.61	0.78	1.80	2.21	2.30	2.27	1.07	1.35	1.76	1.78
India	3.83	3.89	4.00	0.58	0.66	0.73	0.73	2.21	2.57	2.90	2.90
Others	1.03	1.00	1.05	0.94	0.97	0.95	0.97	0.96	0.97	1.01	1.02
FLAXSEED											

World	4.62	4.34	4.53	0.54	0.49	0.49	0.49	2.50	2.14	2.22	2.21
United States	0.30	0.24	0.22	0.88	0.74	0.82	0.82	0.26	0.18	0.18	0.18
Total Foreign	4.32	4.10	4.31	0.52	0.48	0.47	0.47	2.24	1.96	2.04	2.03
Argentina	0.86	0.77	0.65	0.89	0.86	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.66	0.50	0.50
Canada	0.63	0.43	0.70	1.20	1.04	0.99	0.99	0.75	0.45	0.69	0.69
India	1.40	1.47	1.50	0.27	0.30	0.32	0.32	0.38	0.44	0.48	0.48
USSR	1.13	1.17	1.16	0.13	0.22	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.26	0.18	0.18
Others	0.30	0.26	0.30	0.67	0.59	0.64	0.61	0.20	0.16	0.19	0.18
MAJOR OILSEEDS TOTAL											
COPRA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.57	3.77	4.40	4.36
PALM KERNEL	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.80	2.09	2.14	2.21
TOTAL OILSEEDS	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	178.59	166.25	187.22	187.72
PALM OIL *	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.91	6.20	6.97	6.95

* Not included in total oilseeds.

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